# TOBACCO SETTLEMENT PROGRAM

## Temple University Hospital Tobacco Settlement Payment Data Year 2025

November 2024



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018 Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General Twitter: @PAAuditorGen www.PaAuditor.gov

TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

October 9, 2024

Mr. Christopher Snyder Chief Financial Officer Temple University Hospital 3401 North Broad Street Rock Pavilion, Zone A Philadelphia, PA 19140

Re: Temple University Hospital

Dear Mr. Snyder:

The Tobacco Settlement Act of June 26, 2001 (P.L. 755, No. 77), as amended, 35 P.S. § 5701.101 et seq., mandated the Department of Human Services (DHS) to make payments to hospitals for a portion of uncompensated care services provided by these facilities. Hospitals that qualify can receive payments using either an uncompensated care approach or an extraordinary expense approach. The uncompensated care approach is based on the hospital's uncompensated care score. The uncompensated care score is determined by using three-year averages from five main data elements (for a total of fifteen data elements). These data elements are uncompensated care costs, net patient revenues, Medicare supplemental security income (Medicare SSI) days, Medical Assistance (MA) days and total inpatient days. The extraordinary expense approach is based on the total costs of the qualified claims. Qualified claims are those claims in which the cost of the claim exceeds twice the average cost of all claims for that particular facility and for which the hospital provided inpatient services to an uninsured patient.

Upon request from DHS, we developed procedures to be performed for each facility that may be eligible to receive a payment for the provision of uncompensated care services to determine the eligibility of reported claims and the accuracy of days data reported by the facility. DHS agreed that the procedures were appropriate to meet its needs and approved the procedures. We obtained records from Temple University Hospital (facility) and performed the established procedures to substantiate the claims data and days data it submitted to the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) and DHS, respectively.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This engagement was not required to be and was not conducted in accordance with professional auditing or attestation standards.

The purpose of this engagement was to determine whether this facility reported any potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 and, if so, verify whether corresponding patients were uninsured and the facility received no compensation from third party payers such as Medicare, Medicaid, or Blue Cross. Payments made by the patients themselves toward their financial obligations may have reduced the allowable costs of the respective claim when determining eligibility. We also determined whether this facility could substantiate total inpatient days and total MA days as reported on its submitted MA-336 cost reports, if filed with DHS, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. We obtained computer processed data from the facility (i.e. account notes and billing information for claims and census reports for days) to determine the eligibility of reported claims and the accuracy of days data reported by the facility. Because of the extensive amount of time that would be required to visit the facility and perform procedures to evaluate the reliability of this data in the facility's information system, DHS management stated that the performance of such procedures is not necessary to meet DHS' needs. As such, we have classified this computer processed data as data of undetermined reliability.

The results of our procedures are as follows:

#### For Reported Claims:

Based on the PHC4 claims database for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the facility reported 20 potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims. The results of our procedures disclosed that ten of the 20 reported potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims met the criteria to qualify as extraordinary expense claims. The chart below details our results and explains any adjustments that your facility should make to the PHC4 Database. Since we determined that ten of the 20 reported claims submitted by the facility qualify as extraordinary expense claims, this facility could be eligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method for the 2025 Tobacco Settlement Payment Year.

		Substantiated	Patient	Qualify	
	Originally	Total Charges	Payments	(Yes/No) –	
Claim	Reported	Based on	Applied to	Reason for Not	Adjustment(s)
No.	Total Charges	Account Notes	Account	Qualifying	Needed
1	\$2,164,229.84	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
				Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
2	\$1,363,550.03	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
				Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
3	\$985,135.40	\$985,135.40	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
4	\$725,017.42	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				the Patient	removed from
					self-pay listing
5	\$717,078.33	\$717,078.33	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
6	\$715,777.50	\$700,251.50	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges

		Substantiated	Patient	Qualify	
	Originally	Total Charges	Payments	(Yes/No) –	
Claim	Reported	Based on	Applied to	Reason for Not	Adjustment(s)
No.	Total Charges	Account Notes	Account	Qualifying	Needed
7	\$709,881.42	\$709,881.42	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
8	\$677,072.25	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
9	\$636,682.40	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
10	\$621,003.11	\$621,003.11	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
11	\$616,292.07	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Still an	Claim should be
				Active Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
12	\$598,807.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
				Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
13	\$555,896.03	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
				Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
14	\$554,152.17	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a	Claim should be
				Self-Pay Claim	removed from
					self-pay listing
15	\$548,889.24	\$548,889.24	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
16	\$527,757.63	\$527,757.63	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
17	\$524,000.19	\$524,000.19	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
18	\$491,701.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				the Patient	removed from
					self-pay listing
19	\$469,148.80	\$469,148.80	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
20	\$419,462.04	\$419,462.04	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable

### For Total Inpatient Days and Total MA Days:

For the total inpatient days and total MA days for fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, our results are as follows:

For FYE 6/30/22	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
Total Inpatient Days	252,819	252,819	Not Applicable

For FYE 6/30/22	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
FFS Days	11,457	11,457	Not Applicable

For FYE 6/30/22	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
HMO Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
Aetna Better Health	4,057	4,057	Not Applicable
Community	24,158	24,158	Not Applicable
Behavioral Health			
Health Partners	25,874	25,874	Not Applicable
Keystone Mercy	23,760	23,760	Not Applicable
Health Plan			
Other	1,457	1,457	Not Applicable
KF Community	12,015	12,015	Not Applicable
Health Choice			
PA Health and	2,284	2,284	Not Applicable
Wellness MA			
United Healthcare	5,752	5,752	Not Applicable
Community Plan			
UPMC Community	1,733	1,733	Not Applicable
Health Choice			

For FYE 6/30/22	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
OOS Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
Delaware	362	362	Not Applicable
Maryland	132	132	Not Applicable
New Jersey	1,283	1,283	Not Applicable
New York	273	273	Not Applicable
Ohio	5	5	Not Applicable
West Virginia	1	1	Not Applicable
Other	291	0	No Overall Variance
Arizona	0	4	
Connecticut	0	8	
Florida	0	13	
Georgia	0	14	
Illinois	0	3	
Massachusetts	0	62	
Michigan	0	8	
Minnesota	0	11	
Montana	0	2	
North Carolina	0	75	]
South Carolina	0	77	]
South Dakota	0	4	]

For FYE 6/30/22	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
OOS Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
(Continued)	of Days	Source Documents	
Vermont	0	8	No Overall Variance
Washington D.C.	0	2	(continued)

PHC4 will contact you with instructions regarding entering adjustments to your facility's originally submitted claims during the self-verification process. The facility's failure to remove any claims identified as not qualifying as extraordinary expense claims from the PHC4 self-pay claims listing during the self-verification process will result in the facility's records in the PHC4 database being inaccurate and DHS concluding that the facility is ineligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method. In addition to completing adjustments in the PHC4 database, any revisions to originally submitted days data on your facility's MA-336 Cost Report should be submitted through the iPACRs system based on the results of our procedures.

We are in the process of conducting engagements for all facilities that are potentially eligible for a 2025 Tobacco Settlement subsidy entitlement payment. After all the engagements are completed, we will prepare for DHS' use a report detailing the results of all of our engagements.

DHS will use each hospital's verified PHC4 database and revised MA-336 Cost Report to pull reported claims and number of days to calculate this facility's eligibility to receive, and if deemed eligible, its subsidy entitlement under both the extraordinary expense and uncompensated care methods. If eligible under both methods, DHS will allow the facility to choose the method to be used to calculate the facility's 2025 Tobacco Settlement subsidy entitlement payment. DHS establishes the date that these payments will be distributed to all eligible hospitals.

As a reminder, this facility was to submit, by October 31, 2024, any claims coded as having Medicare, Medicaid, or any other insurance when submitted to the PHC4 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, which the facility believed qualified as self-pay claims, and which had total charges above the facility's threshold of \$414,463.31; we refer to these types of claims as "additional claims." As of October 31, 2024, Temple University Hospital had not submitted any additional claims.

We thank the staff of Temple University Hospital for the cooperation extended to us during the course of our engagement. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits – Hospital and Tobacco Division at 717-787-1159.

Sincerely,

Timothy L. Detoor

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General

#### TEMPLE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL REPORT DISTRIBUTION 2025 TOBACCO SETTLEMENT PAYMENT DATA

This report was initially distributed to:

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#### Mr. R. Dennis Welker

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Manager Audit Resolution Department of Human Services

#### Mr. Christopher Snyder

Chief Financial Officer Temple University Hospital

#### **Mr. Alexander Matolyak** Director Division of Audit and Review Department of Human Services

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