### ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

### Township of Richland

Cambria County, Pennsylvania 11-222

Liquid Fuels Tax Fund
For the Period
January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2023

### November 2024



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
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TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

**Independent Auditor's Report** 

The Honorable Michael Carroll Secretary Department of Transportation Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Richland, Cambria County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2023. The municipality's management is responsible for presenting the Forms MS-965 in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Forms MS-965. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Forms MS-965, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

In our opinion, the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Richland, Cambria County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2023, in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*.

### Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Forms MS-965; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Forms MS-965. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Forms MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the finding listed below, that we consider to be a material weakness in internal control:

• One Signature On Liquid Fuels Tax Fund Checks.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Richland, Cambria County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Forms MS-965. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### <u>Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)</u>

The purpose of this report is to determine whether the municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money is spent in accordance with the laws and regulations identified in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Township of Richland, Cambria County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General

September 11, 2024

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### Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Act 655 of 1956, as amended, see also 72 P.S. § 2615.5, et sec., provides municipalities other than counties (i.e., townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based upon: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state; and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

Title 75 Pa.C.S. § 9511 of the Pennsylvania Vehicle Code provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called either the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In such a case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* includes the policies and procedures for the administration of Act 655, as amended, and the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

To qualify for the annual allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds, *Publication 9* indicates that each municipality shall:

- 1. Submit annual reports (MS-965, Actual Use Report, MS-965P, Project and Miscellaneous Receipts, and MS-965S, Record of Checks).
- 2. Make deposits and payments or expenditures in compliance with Act 655 of 1956, as amended. Failure to do so may result in not receiving allocations from PennDOT until all discrepancies are resolved. *Publication 9*, Section 2.6, includes information about investing Liquid Fuels Tax monies, using loan or bond proceeds, and types of receipts into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

### Background (Continued)

- 3. Submit the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development's (DCED) Report of Elected and Appointed Officials by January 31<sup>st</sup> and the Survey of Financial Condition By March 15<sup>th</sup>.
- 4. Ensure resolution of all Contractor Responsibility Program (CRP) holds and blocks imposed by the Department of Revenue and the Department of Labor and Industry.
- 5. Ensure resolution of all reimbursements required as a result of audits performed by the Department of the Auditor General or monitoring reviews performed by the Department of Transportation's Financial Consultants.

### Criteria

The criteria for the Form MS-965 With Adjustment are described below.

Section 1 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

• Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

2020	2021	2022	2023
\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00	\$11,800.00	\$12,200.00

• Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs that are less than or equal to the amounts indicated below:

2020	2021	2022	2023
\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00	\$11,800.00	\$12,200.00

• Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

### Background (Continued)

Section 2 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation is available from the Department of Transportation in March of each year. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- Municipalities that transferred roads from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to the municipality through the Highway Transfer Program receive annual turnback allocations in March of each year from the Department of Transportation. Turnback allocations are based on the mileage of the roads transferred.
- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

### Background (Continued)

### Basis of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Form MS-965 has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Form MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

### Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

### General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Expenditure Summary	Reported		Adjustments		Adjusted Amount	
Minor equipment purchases	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Computer/Computer related training		-		-		-
Major equipment purchases		-		-		_
Agility projects		-		-		-
Cleaning streets and gutters		-		-		-
Winter maintenance services		-		-		-
Traffic control devices		-		-		-
Street lighting		-		-		-
Storm sewers and drains		-		-		-
Repairs of tools and machinery		-		-		-
Maintenance and repair of						
roads and bridges		23,400.00		-		23,400.00
Highway construction and						
rebuilding projects		496,264.11		-		496,264.11
Miscellaneous						
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$	519,664.11	\$		\$	519,664.11

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	Reported	Adjustments	Adjusted Amount
1. Balance, January 1, 2021	\$ 144,906.86	\$ -	\$ 144,906.86
Receipts: 2. State allocation 2a. Turnback allocation 2b. Interest on investments 2c. Miscellaneous	450,097.35 - 80.52	-	450,097.35 - 80.52
3. Total receipts	450,177.87		450,177.87
4. Total funds available	595,084.73		595,084.73
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	519,664.11		519,664.11
6. Balance, December 31, 2021	\$ 75,420.62	\$ -	\$ 75,420.62

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	Reported	Adjustments	Adjusted Amount
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 144,906.86	\$ -	\$ 144,906.86
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	90,019.47	-	90,019.47
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments			
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	234,926.33	-	234,926.33
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures			
6. Remainder	234,926.33		234,926.33
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	\$ 75,420.62	<u>\$</u>	\$ 75,420.62

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Expenditure Summary	Reported		Adjustments		 Adjusted Amount
Minor equipment purchases	\$	_	\$	-	\$ -
Computer/Computer related training		-		-	-
Major equipment purchases		-		-	-
Agility projects		-		-	_
Cleaning streets and gutters		-		-	_
Winter maintenance services		-		-	_
Traffic control devices		-		-	_
Street lighting		-		-	-
Storm sewers and drains		-		-	_
Repairs of tools and machinery		-		-	_
Maintenance and repair of					
roads and bridges		-		-	_
Highway construction and					
rebuilding projects		400,000.00		-	400,000.00
Miscellaneous		-		-	
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$	400,000.00	\$		\$ 400,000.00

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	Reported	Reported Adjustments	
1. Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 75,420.62	\$ -	\$ 75,420.62
Receipts: 2. State allocation	438,492.77	-	438,492.77
<ul><li>2a. Turnback allocation</li><li>2b. Interest on investments</li><li>2c. Miscellaneous</li></ul>	352.89	- - -	352.89
3. Total receipts	438,845.66		438,845.66
4. Total funds available	514,266.28		514,266.28
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	400,000.00		400,000.00
6. Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 114,266.28	\$ -	\$ 114,266.28

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Adjus	stments	Adjusted Amount
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$	75,420.62	\$	-	\$ 75,420.62																				
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)		87,698.55		-	87,698.55																				
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments					 																				
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition		163,119.17		-	163,119.17																				
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures		<del>-</del>			 <del>-</del>																				
6. Remainder		163,119.17			 163,119.17																				
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	\$	114,266.28	\$		\$ 114,266.28																				

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2023 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Even and ituma Cummon w	D	on out ad	۸ طنب	Adjustments		Adjusted Amount
Expenditure Summary		eported	Aujus	unents		Amount
Minor equipment purchases	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Computer/Computer related training		-		-		-
Major equipment purchases		-		-		-
Agility projects		-		-		-
Cleaning streets and gutters		-		-		-
Winter maintenance services		-		-		-
Traffic control devices		-		-		-
Street lighting		-		-		-
Storm sewers and drains		-		-		-
Repairs of tools and machinery		-		-		-
Maintenance and repair of						
roads and bridges		-		-		-
Highway construction and						
rebuilding projects	4	25,000.00		-		425,000.00
Miscellaneous		-		-		
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$ 4	25,000.00	\$		\$	425,000.00

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2023 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	Reported		Reported Adjustments		Adjusted Amount		
1. Balance, January 1, 2023	\$	114,266.28	\$	-	\$	114,266.28	
Receipts: 2. State allocation 2a. Turnback allocation 2b. Interest on investments		452,033.48 - 7,936.51		- - -		452,033.48 - 7,936.51	
2c. Miscellaneous		<u>-</u>				<u>-</u>	
3. Total receipts		459,969.99				459,969.99	
4. Total funds available		574,236.27				574,236.27	
5. Expenditures (Section 1)		425,000.00				425,000.00	
6. Balance, December 31, 2023	\$	149,236.27	\$		\$	149,236.27	

### TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2023 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Reported		Adjustments			Adjusted Amount
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$	114,266.28	\$	-	\$	114,266.28																
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)		90,406.70		-		90,406.70																
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments																						
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition		204,672.98		-		204,672.98																
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures																						
6. Remainder		204,672.98				204,672.98																
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance,	Ф	140.00 ( 27	· ·		Ф	140.004.05																
but not less than zero)		149,236.27	\$		\$	149,236.27																

# TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

### Finding - One Signature On Liquid Fuels Tax Fund Checks

Our examination disclosed that only one signature was required to authorize checks drawn on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. When only one signature is required there is a significant risk of unauthorized disbursements, errors, or misappropriations occurring and remaining undetected. To decrease this risk, good internal controls require that at least two authorized signatures be required to authorize checks drawn on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The municipality stated that the condition occurred because when the township required three signatures on checks, it was difficult to track three authorized personnel down to sign checks. As a result, in 2005, the Board of Supervisors approved a new township policy to require the township treasurer to sign checks after the Board of Supervisors approves the checks at their public meetings. The treasurer also reconciles the bank statements.

Allowing the treasurer to both sign checks and reconcile the bank statements represents an inadequate segregation of duties because the treasurer can authorize transactions and account for the transactions. The Board of Supervisors approval of checks could be circumvented by writing checks that do not agree with the payee or amount submitted for approval or by the use of out of sequence checks not submitted for approval. The lack of segregation of duties increases the risk that funds could be misappropriated and remain undetected.

### Recommendation

We recommend that the municipality improve internal control procedures over disbursements by requiring at least two signatures on all disbursements from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund account.

### Management's Response

The administrative assistant stated:

Richland Township acknowledges that an audit finding has been received for the state liquid fuels account. The Board of Supervisors will amend their policy on the number of signatures required on a state liquid fuels check and require a signature from the treasurer and the chairman of the board on all checks prior to issuance.

### <u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>

During our next examination, we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendation.

# TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND CAMBRIA COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND SUMMARY OF ONSITE CLOSEOUT MEETING FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

An onsite closeout meeting was held September 5, 2024. Those participating were:

### **TOWNSHIP OF RICHLAND**

Mrs. Kimberly D. Stayrook, Administrative Assistant

### **DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL**

Ms. Oldriska Hoch, CFE, Auditor

This report was initially distributed to:

### The Honorable Michael Carroll

Secretary
Department of Transportation

### **Township of Richland**

Cambria County 322 Schoolhouse Road, Suite 110 Johnstown, PA 15904

The Honorable Robert Heffelfinger Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

> Mrs. Kimberly D. Stayrook Administrative Assistant

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <a href="www.PaAuditor.gov">www.PaAuditor.gov</a>. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: <a href="mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov">news@PaAuditor.gov</a>.