

ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

Lehigh County
Pennsylvania
39-000
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund,
Act 44 Tax Fund and
Act 89 Tax Fund
for the Period
January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023

October 2025



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



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TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Michael Carroll
Secretary
Department of Transportation
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Form MS-991 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund and the Reports of Act 44 and Act 89 Tax Funds With Adjustments of Lehigh County for the period January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023 (Forms). The county's management is responsible for presenting the Forms in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Forms are presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Forms. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Forms whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

As described in the Auditor Description Of Select Transactions section of this report, the adjustments included on the Forms are made by the Department of the Auditor General.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, the Forms present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, the Act 44 Tax Fund, and the Act 89 Tax Fund of Lehigh County for the period January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023, in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Forms; any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements; and abuse that has a material effect on the Forms. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Forms are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control over reporting on the Forms or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Forms will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over reporting on the Forms was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Forms are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our engagement we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

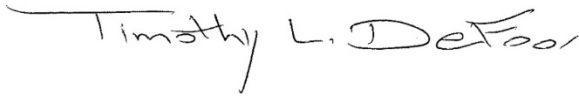
Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Forms are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of Lehigh County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Forms. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we did note a matter that, while not required to be included in this report by *Government Auditing Standards*, has been included in the finding below:

- Expenditures In Excess Of The 10 Percent Limit On Indirect/Administrative Costs - Recurring.

The purpose of this report is to determine whether the county's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Act 44 Tax Fund, and Act 89 Tax Fund money is spent in accordance with the laws and regulations identified in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by Lehigh County to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.



Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
September 19, 2025

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LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background

The Vehicle Code makes provisions and provides funding for the County Liquid Fuels, Act 44, and Act 89 Programs. The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation has regulatory administration and oversight of the funds supporting these county programs. Counties are required to comply with those provisions and to report annually.

The Vehicle Code imposes a state tax on liquid fuels and fuels used or sold and delivered by distributors within the Commonwealth (75 Pa. C.S. § 9004(a)). One-half cent of the tax collected on each gallon of liquid fuels is deposited in the Commonwealth's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. *The Vehicle Code* further provides for the disposition and use of this tax, including the allocations to counties in June and December of each year to fund construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of county roads, streets and bridges. The allocation to the respective counties is made in the ratio that the average amount returned to each county during the three preceding years bears to the average amount returned to all counties during the three preceding years (75 Pa C.S. § 9010).

The Vehicle Code, as amended by Act 44 of 2007 (July 18, 2007, P.L.169) and Act 89 of 2013 (November 25, 2013, P.L. 169), provides the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation with oversight authority of the Act 44 funds distributed to the counties from the Commonwealth's Motor License Fund (75 Pa. C.S. § 8915.6(b)(2) and as of July 1, 2014 § 9301(b)). The annual distribution to counties is determined based upon the ratio of square footage of deck area of a county's county-owned bridges to the total square footage of deck area of county-owned bridges throughout the Commonwealth. The reporting of the square footage of deck area of a county's county-owned bridges is required as part of the National Bridge Inspection Standards Program.

The Vehicle Code, as amended by Act 89 of 2013 (November 25, 2013, P.L. 974, No.89) provides for semi-annual allocations to all counties that own public bridges (75 Pa. C.S. § 9502(a)(2)(iv)). These allocations are made on the first business day of June and December each year. The Commonwealth allocates the funds available through Act 89 to counties based upon the ratio of square footage of deck area of a county's county-owned bridges to the total square footage of deck area of county-owned bridges throughout the Commonwealth. The reporting of the square footage of deck area of a county's county-owned bridges is required as part of the National Bridge Inspection Standards Program.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

Criteria

A. *The Vehicle Code* prescribes criteria for liquid fuels program funds (75 Pa C.S. § 9010). The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* provides more specific policies and procedures to counties for the administration and reporting of the liquid fuels program funds. In the event of any discrepancies between the two, the legislation governs.

(1) Funds received by the counties must be deposited in a special fund designated as the County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund and no other money may be deposited and commingled. Money should be invested to earn interest until expended.

- For purposes of payments under (2), below, the county may borrow and place in the special fund money not in excess of the liquid fuels tax funds to be received during the current calendar year.

(2) Payments from the special fund may be used for:

- Construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of roads, highways, bridges and curb ramps from a road or highway to provide for access by individuals with disabilities consistent with Federal and State law.
- Costs of property damages resulting from road and/or bridge construction, reconstruction, or maintenance; and compensation of viewers for services in eminent domain proceedings involving roads, highways, and bridges.
- Ferryboat operations, where applicable.
- Interest and principal payments on road or bridge loans and bonds or sinking fund charges for such bonds becoming due within that current calendar year.
- Acquisition, maintenance, repair, electrification, and operation of traffic signs and traffic signal control systems at intersections and/or railroad crossings.
- Erection of street name signs, traffic directing signs, and traffic control systems.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

- Administrative costs, including benefits, overhead, and other administrative charges for those county employees directly engaged in eligible projects, not to exceed 10 percent of the yearly allocation to the county.
 - Indirect engineering and transportation planning costs, not to exceed 10 percent of the yearly allocation to the county.
 - Other items as permitted by Department of Transportation Publications.
- (3) Counties may not make expenditures from the special fund for new construction on roads, bridges, curb ramps, or publicly owned ferryboat operations without the approval of the plans for construction by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Additionally, counties may not allocate money from the special fund to political subdivisions within the county until the application and the contracts or plans for the proposed expenditures have been made on a form prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation.
- (4) Counties may encumber current funds for future road and bridge construction, reconstruction, and maintenance projects including viable municipal projects. Counties must redistribute any unencumbered balance in the special fund to political subdivisions if the unencumbered balance is more than the county's receipts during the preceding twelve month period.
- (5) Counties must submit a report to the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation by January 31 for the period ending December 31 on prescribed Form MS-991, The Report of County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, showing the receipts and expenditures of the money received by the county from the Commonwealth. Upon failure to file the report or instances of any non-compliant payments, allocations, or expenditures, the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation may withhold further funding until the delinquent report is filed, the money is allocated, or the expenditures for the prior 12 months are approved.
- B. *The Vehicle Code*, as amended by Act 44 of 2007 (July 18, 2007, P.L. 169) and Act 89 of 2013 (November 25, 2013, P.L. 169), prescribes the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation with oversight authority of the Act 44 funds distributed to the counties from the Commonwealth's Motor License Fund. The County's Act 44 Tax Fund is used to account for the distribution made to the county from the Department of Transportation and the payments made for construction and maintenance of county-owned bridges.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

(1) Funds received by the counties must be deposited in a special fund designated as the County Act 44 Fund and no other money may be deposited and commingled. (Note: Act 44 and Act 89 Funds may be deposited in a single account. However, the county must account for these funds independently for auditing). Money should be invested to earn interest until expended.

- For purposes of payments under (2), below, the county may borrow and place in the special fund money not in excess of the Act 44 Tax Fund money to be received during the current calendar year.

(2) Payments from the special fund may be used for:

- Construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and repair of public bridges for which the county is legally responsible.
- Interest and principal payments on bridge loans and bonds or sinking fund charges for such bonds becoming due within that current calendar year.
- County Engineer's salary and benefit costs for bridge work (that portion of the total calculated to be relevant to bridge work only).
- Engineering fees related to bridge work (fees in excess of 10% of the total contract price must be documented and justified to the satisfaction of the District Municipal Services Office).
- Liability insurance for bridge equipment and vehicles when the named beneficiary is the entity's Act 44 Fund.
- Inspection costs associated with bridges.
- Purchase of right-of-way for bridge construction, reconstruction, or maintenance.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

- (3) For bridge maintenance/preservation activities, the county must confer with a District Municipal Services Representative to determine if Department of Transportation approval is required. All rehabilitations, replacements or any other work that affects the carrying capacity of the structure or the waterway areas requires the approval of the Department of Transportation.
 - (4) In order to receive Act 44 funds as scheduled, each county must submit an annual report showing the receipts and expenditures for the preceding 12 months. The use of the funds must be in compliance with the Act. Failure to do so may result in the county's not receiving allocations until such deficiencies are resolved.
- C. *The Vehicle Code*, as amended by Act 89 of 2013 (November 25, 2013, P.L. 169), prescribes the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation with oversight authority of the Act 89 funds distributed to the counties from the Department of Transportation. The County's Act 89 Tax Fund is used to account for the distribution made to the county from the Department of Transportation and the payments made for construction and maintenance of county-owned bridges.
- (1) Funds received by the counties must be deposited in a special fund designated as the County Act 89 Fund and no other money may be deposited and commingled. (Note: Act 89 and Act 44 Funds may be deposited in a single account. However, the county must account for these funds independently for auditing). Money should be invested to earn interest until expended.
 - For purposes of payments under (2), below, the county may borrow and place in the special fund money not in excess of the Act 89 Tax Fund money to be received during the current calendar year.
 - (2) Payments from the special fund may be used for:
 - Construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and repair of public bridges for which the county is legally responsible.
 - Interest and principal payments on bridge loans and bonds or sinking fund charges for such bonds becoming due within that current calendar year.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

- County Engineer's salary and benefit costs for bridge work (that portion of the total calculated to be relevant to bridge work only).
 - Engineering fees related to bridge work (fees in excess of 10% of the total contract price must be documented and justified to the satisfaction of the District Municipal Services Office).
 - Liability insurance for bridge equipment and vehicles when the named beneficiary is the entity's Act 89 Fund.
 - Inspection costs associated with bridges.
 - Purchase of right-of-way for bridge construction, reconstruction, or maintenance.
- (3) For bridge maintenance/preservation activities, the county must confer with a District Municipal Services Representative to determine if Department of Transportation approval is required. All rehabilitations, replacements or any other work that affects the carrying capacity of the structure or the waterway areas requires the approval of the Department of Transportation.
- (4) In order to receive Act 89 funds as scheduled, each county must submit an annual report showing the receipts and expenditures for the preceding 12 months. The use of the funds must be in compliance with the Act. Failure to do so may result in the county's not receiving allocations until such deficiencies are resolved.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

Basis Of Presentation

In accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, the Forms do not constitute complete financial presentations of the county's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance but include the receipts, expenditures, and fund balances of the County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, the County Act 44 Tax Fund, and the County Act 89 Tax Fund, respectively.

The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation prescribes that the county report the following on the Form MS-991, *Report of County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund*:

- A. The balance in the County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund at the beginning of the report calendar year.
- B. Receipts which must be itemized and include the County's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocations, interest, reimbursable agreements, and miscellaneous items such as loans, sale of salvageable material, and damage claims to road or bridge property.
- C. Accounts receivable (to be realized within 60 days of the year end).
- D. Total Liquid Fuels Tax funds available for expenditure and encumbrances.
- E. Expenditures for county-owned roads, highways, and bridges.
- F. Accounts payable (accrued wages, accrued payroll taxes, and accounts payable vendors to be realized within 60 days of the year end).
- G. The balance in the fund at the close of the report calendar year.
- H. Encumbered and unpaid county aid as of the close of the report calendar year.
- I. Encumbered and unencumbered balances on hand at the close of the report calendar year.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Background (Continued)

The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation prescribes that the county report the following on the Reports Of Act 44 Tax Fund and Act 89 Tax Fund:

- A. The balance in the County Act 44 and Act 89 Tax Fund at the beginning of the report calendar year.
- B. Receipts which must be itemized and include the County's Act 44 and Act 89 allocations, interest, reimbursable agreements, and miscellaneous items such as loans, sale of salvageable material, and damage claims to road or bridge property.
- C. Total Act 44 and Act 89 funds available for expenditure.
- D. Expenditures for county-owned bridges.
- E. The balance in the fund at the close of the report calendar year.

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Forms are prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2022 FORM MS-991 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Actual balance in county Liquid Fuels Tax Fund on January 1, 2022	\$ 587,567.64	\$ -	\$ 587,567.64
<u>Receipts:</u>			
Liquid Fuels Tax Funds received from Commonwealth	599,666.98	-	599,666.98
Interest	2,808.95	-	2,808.95
Reimbursable agreements	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	83,814.31	-	83,814.31
	<u>686,290.24</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>686,290.24</u>
Total receipts			
	<u>686,290.24</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>686,290.24</u>
Total Liquid Fuels Tax Funds available for expenditures and encumbrances	<u>1,273,857.88</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,273,857.88</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Administrative	-	68,452.55	68,452.55
Minor equipment purchases	-	-	-
County aid payments	-	-	-
Major equipment expenditures	-	-	-
Street cleaning and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	-	-	-
Traffic control devices	-	-	-
Street lighting	-	171,625.59	171,625.59
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and repairs - roads and bridges	802,048.74	(240,078.14)	561,970.60
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>802,048.74</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>802,048.74</u>
Total expenditures			
	<u>802,048.74</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>802,048.74</u>
Remaining funds available as of December 31, 2022	<u>\$ 471,809.14</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 471,809.14</u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2022 FORM MS-991 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

2022 Form MS-991 With Adjustments (Continued)

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
<u>Approved future year receipts and expenditures</u>			
Accounts receivable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	-	-	-
Unpaid encumbrances	250,000.00	-	250,000.00
Unpaid county aid grants	-	-	-
Total approved future year receipts and expenditures	250,000.00	-	250,000.00
Year end balance available for future years as of December 31, 2022	<u>\$ 221,809.14</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 221,809.14</u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2023 FORM MS-991 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Actual balance in county Liquid Fuels Tax Fund on January 1, 2023	\$ 471,809.14	\$ -	\$ 471,809.14
<u>Receipts:</u>			
Liquid Fuels Tax Funds received from Commonwealth	602,669.95	-	602,669.95
Interest	14,766.52	-	14,766.52
Reimbursable agreements	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	<u>146,699.47</u>	<u>(932.17)</u>	<u>145,767.30</u>
Total receipts	<u>764,135.94</u>	<u>(932.17)</u>	<u>763,203.77</u>
Total Liquid Fuels Tax Funds available for expenditures and encumbrances	<u>1,235,945.08</u>	<u>(932.17)</u>	<u>1,235,012.91</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Administrative	-	60,134.41	60,134.41
Minor equipment purchases	-	-	-
County aid payments	-	-	-
Major equipment expenditures	-	-	-
Street cleaning and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	-	-	-
Traffic control devices	-	-	-
Street lighting	-	192,487.00	192,487.00
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and repairs - roads and bridges	782,520.23	(252,621.41)	529,898.82
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>782,520.23</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>782,520.23</u>
Remaining funds available as of December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 453,424.85</u>	<u>\$ (932.17)</u>	<u>\$ 452,492.68</u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2023 FORM MS-991 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

2023 Form MS-991 With Adjustments (Continued)

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
<u>Approved future year receipts and expenditures</u>			
Accounts receivable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	-	-	-
Unpaid encumbrances	250,000.00	-	250,000.00
Unpaid county aid grants	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
 Total approved future year receipts and expenditures	 <u>250,000.00</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>250,000.00</u>
 Year end balance available for future years as of December 31, 2023	 <u>\$ 203,424.85</u>	 <u>\$ (932.17)</u>	 <u>\$ 202,492.68</u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
2022 REPORT OF ACT 44 TAX FUND
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 1,494,887.72	\$ -	\$ 1,494,887.72
<u>Receipts:</u>			
Act 44 Funds	235,018.59	-	235,018.59
Interest	9,377.20	-	9,377.20
Reimbursable agreements	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>244,395.79</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>244,395.79</u>
Total receipts			
	<u>1,739,283.51</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,739,283.51</u>
Total funds available			
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Administrative	-	-	-
Minor Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Major Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Street Cleaning and Gutters	-	-	-
Traffic Control Devices	-	-	-
Street Lighting	-	-	-
Storm Sewers and Drains	-	-	-
Repairs of Tools and Machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repairs-			
Roads and Bridges	11,892.56	-	11,892.56
Highway Construction and			
Rebuilding Projects	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>11,892.56</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,892.56</u>
Total expenditures			
	<u>\$ 1,727,390.95</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,727,390.95</u>
Balance, December 31, 2022			

LEHIGH COUNTY
2023 REPORT OF ACT 44 TAX FUND
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Balance, January 1, 2023	\$ 1,727,390.95	\$ -	\$ 1,727,390.95
<u>Receipts:</u>			
Act 44 Funds	236,266.13	-	236,266.13
Interest	57,457.65	-	57,457.65
Reimbursable agreements	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>293,723.78</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>293,723.78</u>
Total receipts			
	<u>2,021,114.73</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,021,114.73</u>
Total funds available			
	<u>2,021,114.73</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,021,114.73</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Administrative	-	-	-
Minor Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Major Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Street Cleaning and Gutters	-	-	-
Traffic Control Devices	-	-	-
Street Lighting	-	-	-
Storm Sewers and Drains	-	-	-
Repairs of Tools and Machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repairs-			
Roads and Bridges	-	-	-
Highway Construction and			
Rebuilding Projects	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures			
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance, December 31, 2023	<u><u>\$ 2,021,114.73</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,021,114.73</u></u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
2022 REPORT OF ACT 89 TAX FUND
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 3,208,527.16	\$ -	\$ 3,208,527.16
<u>Receipts:</u>			
Act 89 Funds	449,885.52	-	449,885.52
Interest	19,685.45	-	19,685.45
Reimbursable agreements	394,638.92	(394,638.92)	-
Miscellaneous	-	394,638.92	394,638.92
	<u>864,209.89</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>864,209.89</u>
Total receipts	<u>864,209.89</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>864,209.89</u>
Total funds available	<u>4,072,737.05</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,072,737.05</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Administrative	-	-	-
Minor Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Major Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Street Cleaning and Gutters	-	-	-
Traffic Control Devices	-	-	-
Street Lighting	-	-	-
Storm Sewers and Drains	-	-	-
Repairs of Tools and Machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repairs-			
Roads and Bridges	914,452.28	(914,452.28)	-
Highway Construction and			
Rebuilding Projects	-	914,452.28	914,452.28
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>914,452.28</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>914,452.28</u>
Total expenditures	<u>914,452.28</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>914,452.28</u>
Balance, December 31, 2022	<u><u>\$ 3,158,284.77</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,158,284.77</u></u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
2023 REPORT OF ACT 89 TAX FUND
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Balance, January 1, 2023	\$ 3,158,284.77	\$ -	\$ 3,158,284.77
<u>Receipts:</u>			
Act 89 Funds	448,547.51	-	448,547.51
Interest	108,752.59	-	108,752.59
Reimbursable agreements	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>557,300.10</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>557,300.10</u>
Total receipts	<u>557,300.10</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>557,300.10</u>
Total funds available	<u>3,715,584.87</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,715,584.87</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Administrative	-	-	-
Minor Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Major Equipment Purchases	-	-	-
Street Cleaning and Gutters	-	-	-
Traffic Control Devices	-	-	-
Street Lighting	-	-	-
Storm Sewers and Drains	-	-	-
Repairs of Tools and Machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repairs-			
Roads and Bridges	-	-	-
Highway Construction and			
Rebuilding Projects	44,972.13	-	44,972.13
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<u>44,972.13</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,972.13</u>
Total expenditures	<u>44,972.13</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,972.13</u>
Balance, December 31, 2023	<u><u>\$ 3,670,612.74</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,670,612.74</u></u>

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
AUDITOR DESCRIPTION OF SELECT TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

The following information relates to certain types of transactions for which the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation requested that we provide additional detail.

Adjustments

2022 Form MS-991

Adjustments were made to “Administrative,” “Street lighting,” and “Maintenance and repairs - roads and bridges” because expenditures of \$240,078.14 were misclassified.

2023 Form MS-991

An adjustment of \$(932.17) was made to “Miscellaneous” receipts because these receipts were overstated.

Adjustments were made to “Administrative,” “Street lighting,” and “Maintenance and repairs - roads and bridges” because expenditures of \$252,621.41 were misclassified.

2022 Report of Act 89 Tax Fund

Adjustments were made to “Reimbursable agreements” and “Miscellaneous” because receipts of \$394,638.92 were misclassified.

Adjustments were made to “Maintenance and repairs - roads and bridges” and “Highway construction and rebuilding projects” because expenditures of \$914,452.28 were misclassified.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
AUDITOR DESCRIPTION OF SELECT TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Miscellaneous Receipts

The following miscellaneous receipts were deposited into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund during the examination period:

<u>Source</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	Interchange lighting maintenance	\$ 6,717.01	\$ 13,391.60
Whitehall Township	Interchange lighting maintenance	28,258.12	33,691.32
South Whitehall Township	Interchange lighting maintenance	18,125.84	31,544.86
Insurance Company	Insurance plan premium	23,409.50	38,054.69
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	Turnback allocation	1,760.00	1,760.00
Vendor	Refund of materials	365.37	163.30
Payroll Fund	Payroll reimbursement	5,016.48	-
General Fund	Reimbursement for materials	161.99	-
General Fund	Reimbursement (Summary Of Prior Examination Recommendations)	-	15,628.23
General Fund	Reimbursement (Finding)	-	8,485.85
General Fund	Grant	-	3,047.45
Totals		<u>\$83,814.31</u>	<u>\$145,767.30</u>

During our examination, we noted that the county's Infrastructure Fund reimbursed a total of \$394,638.92 to its Act 89 Tax Fund during 2022 for bridge project No. 19-39000-006.

Encumbrances

As of December 31, 2023, \$250,000.00 was encumbered for county projects.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Finding - Expenditures In Excess Of The 10 Percent Limit On Indirect/Administrative Costs - Recurring

We cited the county for expenditures in excess of the 10 percent limit on indirect/administrative costs in our prior report for the period of January 1, 2018, to December 31, 2021. Our current examination disclosed that the county expended a total of \$68,452.55 in the calendar year 2022 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for indirect/administrative costs, which is greater than 10 percent of the yearly Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation to of \$599,666.98 the county for that year.

The Liquid Fuels and Fuels Tax Act of 75 Pa. C.S.A. § 9010(b)(2)(i)(G) permits the use of county liquid fuels tax funds for “Indirect costs, including benefit costs, overhead and other administrative charges for those county employees directly engaged in eligible projects. . .” However, the use of liquid fuels tax funds for indirect costs “. . . may not exceed 10% of the yearly allocation to the county.”

The indirect/administrative costs charged to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund by the county during 2022 are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Computer and Office Supplies	\$ 3,452.55
Indirect Cost Allocation	<u>65,000.00</u>
Total indirect/administrative costs	68,452.55
Less 10% permissible amount	<u>59,966.70</u>
Excess expenditures for indirect/administrative costs	<u>\$ 8,485.85</u>

On June 2, 2023 and September 26, 2023, the county reimbursed \$5,500.00 and \$2,985.85, respectively, to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

We noted that the county did not exceed the 10 percent limit on indirect/administrative costs during 2023.

This condition occurred because the county did not properly calculate the permissible indirect/administrative costs for 2022.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

**Finding - Expenditures In Excess Of The 10 Percent Limit On Indirect/Administrative
Costs - Recurring (Continued)**

Recommendation

We again recommend that the county limit all indirect/administrative costs charged to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to the 10 percent maximum permitted by the Liquid Fuels and Fuels Tax Act.

Management's Response

The county officials offered no formal response at this time.

Auditor's Conclusion

During our next examination, we will determine if the county complied with our recommendation.

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
SUMMARY OF PRIOR EXAMINATION RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Summary Of Prior Examination Recommendations

In our prior report, we recommended that the Department of Transportation review our examination finding to determine if the county should reimburse \$15,628.23 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for expenditures in excess of the 10 percent limit on indirect/administrative costs.

During our current examination, we reviewed a letter dated September 15, 2023, from the Department of Transportation directing the county to reimburse \$15,628.23 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. We noted that the county reimbursed its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund on September 18, 2023.

In our prior report, we also recommended that the county limit all indirect/administrative costs charged to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to the 10 percent maximum permitted by the Liquid Fuels and Fuels Tax Act.

During our current examination, we noted that the county did not comply with our recommendation (see Finding).

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
SUMMARY OF ONSITE CLOSEOUT MEETING
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

An onsite closeout meeting was held March 6, 2025. Those participating were:

LEHIGH COUNTY

Mr. Timothy A. Reeves, County Fiscal Officer

Ms. Karen Carrano-Miller, Budget Manager

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Matthew R. Hotchkiss, Audit Supervisor

Ms. Stacey McLaughlin, Auditor

LEHIGH COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS, ACT 44, AND ACT 89 TAX FUNDS
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2022 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Michael Carroll
Secretary
Department of Transportation

Lehigh County
17 South 17th Street
Allentown, PA 18010

The Honorable Geoff Brace
Chairman of the Board of Commissioners

The Honorable Jeffrey Dutt
Vice-Chairman of the Board of Commissioners

The Honorable Mark Pinsley
Controller

Mr. Timothy A. Reeves
County Fiscal Officer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.