

# LIMITED PROCEDURES ENGAGEMENT

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District Court 38-1-18  
Montgomery County, Pennsylvania  
For the Period  
January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2023

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August 2025



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



**Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General  
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018  
Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General  
Twitter: @PAAuditorGen  
www.PaAuditor.gov**

**TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR  
AUDITOR GENERAL**

The Honorable Pat Browne  
Secretary  
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue  
Harrisburg, PA 17128

We have conducted a limited procedures engagement (LPE) of the District Court 38-1-18, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania (District Court), for the period January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2023, pursuant to the requirements of Section 401(c) of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 401(c).

The objective of the LPE was to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted and to provide a report to the Department of Revenue to allow the Department of Revenue to state and settle the district court's account. The procedures we performed are summarized below.

- Obtained data from the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (AOPC) and the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue and determined whether:
  - Amounts provided by the AOPC match amounts received by the Department of Revenue.
  - The district court's distributions to the state agree with the data provided by the Department of Revenue.
- Compared collections by category of fines, fees, and surcharges for each year in the LPE period to prior year collections and determine the reason(s) for any large or unusual variances.
- Obtained an understanding of internal controls related to the LPE objective.
- Determined the adequacy of the design and operating effectiveness of internal controls we considered significant to the LPE objective.
- Determine whether fine, fee, cost, and surcharge amounts were assessed in compliance with applicable laws.
- Evaluated deposits of collections for accuracy and timeliness.
- Determined whether disbursements were accurate.

Our LPE was limited to the areas identified above and was not conducted, nor was it required to be, in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The district court is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance of compliance with state laws and regulations applicable to the collection of moneys on behalf of the Commonwealth, including whether they have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted. The district court is also responsible for complying with those laws and regulations.

It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the LPE objective. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis to support our LPE results.

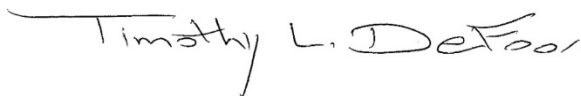
Based on the results of the procedures performed during our LPE nothing came to our attention indicating that the district court was out of compliance with state laws and regulations applicable to the collection of moneys on behalf of the Commonwealth, including whether they have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted.

This report includes a summary of the district court's receipts and disbursements of funds collected on behalf of the Commonwealth (summary). We obtained data representing the district court's receipts and disbursements from the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, which obtains data from each of the Commonwealth's district courts and used the data to create the summary in the format required by the Department of Revenue. Any adjustments that we considered necessary based on our procedures are disclosed in the *Proposed Audit Adjustments* line of the summary; however, the scope of our LPE does not include the issuance of an opinion on the accuracy of the amounts reported in the summary.

The purpose of this report is to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted and to provide a report to the Department of Revenue to allow the Department of Revenue to state and settle the district court's account. This report is not suitable for any other purposes.

Our determination to perform an LPE for this period does not preclude the Department from conducting a compliance audit of the district court in subsequent periods.

The contents of this report were discussed with the district court's management. We appreciate the courtesy extended to us by the Montgomery County District Court 38-1-18 during the course of our LPE. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Timothy L. DeFoor". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long horizontal line extending from the left side of the name.

Timothy L. DeFoor  
Auditor General  
August 11, 2025

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DISTRICT COURT 38-1-18  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY  
BACKGROUND  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2020 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

The Department of Auditor General is mandated by Article IV, Section 401(c) of *The Fiscal Code* (Act of April 9, 1929, P.L.343, No. 176), to audit the accounts of each district court to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted.

District Court receipts are comprised of fines, costs, fees, and surcharges collected on behalf of the Commonwealth. These fines, costs, fees, and surcharges represent collections made on traffic, non-traffic, civil, and criminal cases filed with the District Court.

Total disbursements during the LPE period are as follows:

District Court checks issued to:

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Department of Revenue | <u>\$ 1,708,750</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------------|

This balance reflects the summary of monthly transmittal reports provided by the Department of Revenue.

Andrea Hudak Duffy served at District Court 38-1-18 for the period January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2023.

The summary of receipts and disbursements on the following page provides a summary of receipts and disbursements by category. The categories and the amounts of fines, costs, fees, and surcharges assessed are based on Pennsylvania laws and regulations.

The summary was prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue. Under this method, only the Commonwealth portion of cash receipts and disbursements are presented, revenues are recognized when received, and expenditures are recognized when paid.

DISTRICT COURT 38-1-18  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY  
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2020 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

Receipts:

|                                                                                                           |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Department of Transportation                                                                              |                   |
| Title 75 Fines                                                                                            | \$ 310,700        |
| Motor Carrier Road Tax Fines                                                                              | 3,925             |
| Overweight Fines                                                                                          | 9,392             |
| Commercial Driver Fines                                                                                   | 6,075             |
| Littering Law Fines                                                                                       | 1,710             |
| Child Restraint Fines                                                                                     | 3,617             |
| Department of Revenue Court Costs                                                                         | 227,046           |
| Crime Victims' Compensation Bureau Costs                                                                  | 21,245            |
| Crime Commission Costs/Victim Witness Services Costs                                                      | 23,463            |
| Domestic Violence Costs                                                                                   | 7,254             |
| Emergency Medical Service Fines                                                                           | 171,320           |
| CAT/MCARE Fund Surcharges                                                                                 | 340,618           |
| Judicial Computer System Fees                                                                             | 104,722           |
| Access to Justice Fees                                                                                    | 55,963            |
| Criminal Justice Enhancement Account Fees                                                                 | 5,433             |
| Judicial Computer Project Surcharges                                                                      | 144,864           |
| Constable Service Surcharges                                                                              | 7,713             |
| Miscellaneous State Fines and Costs                                                                       | 263,690           |
|                                                                                                           | <hr/>             |
| Total receipts                                                                                            | 1,708,750         |
| Disbursements to Commonwealth                                                                             | <hr/> (1,708,750) |
| Balance due Commonwealth (District Court)<br>per Department of Revenue data                               | -                 |
| Proposed audit adjustments                                                                                | <hr/> -           |
| Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (District Court)<br>for the period January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2023 | <hr/> \$ - <hr/>  |

DISTRICT COURT 38-1-18  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2020 TO DECEMBER 31, 2023

This report was initially distributed to:

**The Honorable Pat Browne**  
Secretary  
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

**The Honorable Andrea Tuominen**  
Court Administrator of Pennsylvania  
Supreme Court of Pennsylvania  
Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

**The Honorable Andrea Hudak Duffy**  
Magisterial District Judge

**The Honorable Neil K. Makhija**  
Chairperson of the Board of Commissioners

**The Honorable Robert R. Hart**  
Controller

**Michael R. Kehs, Esquire**  
District Court Administrator

**John Savoth, Esquire**  
Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at [www.PaAuditor.gov](http://www.PaAuditor.gov). Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: [news@PaAuditor.gov](mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov).