

COMPLIANCE AUDIT

Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan Bucks County, Pennsylvania

November 2025



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



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**TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL**

Board of Township Supervisors
Lower Makefield Township
Bucks County
Yardley, PA 19067

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan pursuant to authority derived from the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (Act 205 of 1984, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.402(j)), which requires the Auditor General, as deemed necessary, to audit every municipality which receives general municipal pension system state aid and every municipal pension plan and fund in which general municipal pension system state aid is deposited. The audit was not conducted, nor was it required to be, in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. We planned and performed the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our conclusions based on our audit objective. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions based on our audit objective.

The objective of the audit was to determine whether the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our audit was limited to the area related to the objective identified above. To determine whether the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, our methodology included the following:

- For the period January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024, we determined whether state aid was properly determined and deposited in accordance with Act 205 requirements by verifying the deposit date of state aid and determining whether deposits were made within 30 days of receipt.

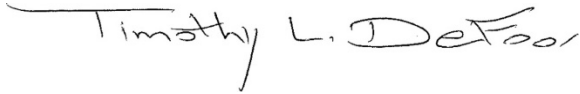
- For the period January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024, we determined whether employer contributions were calculated and deposited in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by examining the municipality's calculation of the plan's financial requirements and minimum municipal obligation (MMO) and comparing these calculated amounts to amounts actually budgeted and deposited into the pension plan as evidenced by supporting documentation. Employer contributions that were deposited into the pension plan for the years ended December 31, 2019 to December 31, 2024, are presented on the Summary of Deposited State Aid and Employer Contributions.
- For the period January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024, we determined whether employee contributions were calculated, deducted, and deposited into the pension plan in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by testing total members' contributions using the rates obtained from the plan's governing document in effect for the period noted and examining documents evidencing the deposit of these employee contributions into the pension plan. We also tested individual employee contributions for all active employees employed during the period noted amounting to \$137,157.
- For the period January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024, we determined whether retirement benefits calculated for plan members who separated employment and received a lump-sum distribution during the period noted represent payments to all (and only) those entitled to receive them and were properly determined and disbursed in accordance with the plan's governing document, applicable laws, and regulations by recalculating the amount of the pension benefits due to the retired individuals and comparing these amounts to supporting documentation evidencing amounts determined and actually paid to the recipients.
- We determined whether the January 1, 2023 actuarial valuation report was prepared and submitted by March 31, 2024 in accordance with Act 205 and whether selected information provided on this report is accurate, complete, and in accordance with plan provisions to ensure compliance for participation in the state aid program by comparing selected information to supporting source documentation.

Lower Makefield Township contracted with an independent certified public accounting firm for annual audits of its basic financial statements which are available at the township's offices. Those financial statements were not audited by us and, accordingly, we express no opinion or other form of assurance on them.

Township officials are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan is administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. As previously described, we tested transactions, interviewed selected officials, and performed procedures to the extent necessary to provide reasonable assurance of detecting instances of noncompliance with legal and regulatory requirements or noncompliance with provisions of contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies that are significant within the context of the audit objective.

The results of our procedures indicated that, in all significant respects, the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies for the periods noted above.

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of Lower Makefield Township and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report. We would like to thank township officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Timothy L. DeFoor". The signature is written in a cursive style with a horizontal line extending from the left side of the first name.

Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
September 22, 2025

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BACKGROUND

On December 18, 1984, the Pennsylvania Legislature adopted the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 et seq.). The Act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans.

Annual state aid allocations are provided from a two percent foreign (out-of-state) casualty insurance premium tax, a portion of the foreign (out-of-state) fire insurance tax designated for paid firefighters and any investment income earned on the collection of these taxes. Generally, municipal pension plans established prior to December 18, 1984, are eligible for state aid. For municipal pension plans established after that date, the sponsoring municipality must fund the plan for three plan years before it becomes eligible for state aid. In accordance with Act 205, a municipality's annual state aid allocation cannot exceed its actual pension costs.

In addition to Act 205, the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan is also governed by implementing regulations published at Title 16, Part IV of the Pennsylvania Code and applicable provisions of various other state statutes.

The Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan is a single-employer defined contribution pension plan locally controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 394, as amended, for non-uniformed employees hired on or after January 1, 2012. Non-uniformed employees hired before January 1, 2012 are members of the township's defined benefit non-uniformed pension plan (*separately audited*). The plan is also affected by the provisions of collective bargaining agreements between the township and its non-uniformed employees. The plan was established January 1, 2014. Active members are required to contribute up to a maximum of 6 percent of earnings to the plan. The municipality is required to contribute a match equaling the contribution made by the employee up to a maximum of 6 percent of earnings per member. As of December 31, 2024, the plan had 27 active members and 2 terminated members eligible for vested benefits in the future.

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED DEFINED CONTRIBUTION
 PENSION PLAN
 SUMMARY OF DEPOSITED STATE AID AND EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
 (UNAUDITED)

Year Ended December 31	State Aid	Employer Contributions
2019	None	\$ 68,014
2020	None	75,779
2021	None	87,814
2022	None	102,169
2023	None	131,799
2024	None	137,157

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED DEFINED CONTRIBUTION
PENSION PLAN
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

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Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

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Mr. David W. Kratzer, Jr.
Township Manager

Ms. Mega Bhandary
Chief Financial Officer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.