

COMPLIANCE AUDIT

City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan Beaver County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2024

March 2026



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



**Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General
Twitter: @PAAuditorGen
www.PaAuditor.gov**

**TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL**

The Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Beaver Falls
Beaver County
Beaver Falls, PA 15010

We have conducted a compliance audit of the City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan for the period January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2024. We also evaluated compliance with some requirements subsequent to that period when possible. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (Act 205 of 1984, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.402(j)), which requires the Auditor General, as deemed necessary, to audit every municipality which receives general municipal pension system state aid and every municipal pension plan and fund in which general municipal pension system state aid is deposited. The audit was not conducted, nor was it required to be, in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. We planned and performed the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

The objectives of the audit were:

1. To determine if municipal officials took appropriate corrective action to address the finding contained in our prior report; and
2. To determine if the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objectives identified above. To determine if municipal officials took appropriate corrective action to address the finding contained in our prior report, we inquired of plan officials and evaluated supporting documentation provided by officials evidencing that the suggested corrective action has been appropriately taken. To determine whether the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, our methodology included the following:

- We determined whether state aid was properly determined and deposited in accordance with Act 205 requirements by verifying the annual deposit date of state aid and determining whether deposits were made within 30 days of receipt for all years within the period under audit.
- We determined whether annual employer contributions were calculated and deposited in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by examining the municipality's calculation of the plan's annual financial requirements and minimum municipal obligation (MMO) and comparing these calculated amounts to amounts actually budgeted and deposited into the pension plan as evidenced by supporting documentation.
- We determined whether annual employee contributions were calculated, deducted, and deposited into the pension plan in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by testing total members' contributions on an annual basis using the rates obtained from the plan's governing document in effect for all years within the period under audit and examining documents evidencing the deposit of these employee contributions into the pension plan.
- We determined whether retirement benefits calculated for plan members who retired and the plan member who elected to vest during the current audit period, and through the completion of our fieldwork procedures, represent payments to all (and only) those entitled to receive them and were properly determined and disbursed in accordance with the plan's governing document, applicable laws, and regulations by recalculating the amount of the monthly pension benefits due to the retired individuals and comparing these amounts to supporting documentation evidencing amounts determined and actually paid or payable to the recipients.
- We determined whether the January 1, 2023 actuarial valuation report was prepared and submitted by March 31, 2024 in accordance with Act 205 and whether selected information provided on this report is accurate, complete, and in accordance with plan provisions to ensure compliance for participation in the state aid program by comparing selected information to supporting source documentation.
- We determined whether all annual special ad hoc postretirement reimbursements received by the municipality were authorized and appropriately deposited in accordance with Act 147 by tracing information to supporting documentation maintained by plan officials.
- We determined whether the pension plan is in compliance with Act 205 for distressed municipalities through inquiry of plan officials and evaluation of the recovery remedies implemented during the audit period.

The City of Beaver Falls contracted with an independent certified public accounting firm for an audit of its basic financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, which are available at the city's offices. Those financial statements were not audited by us and, accordingly, we express no opinion or other form of assurance on them.

City officials are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan is administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. As previously described, we tested transactions, interviewed selected officials, and performed procedures to the extent necessary to provide reasonable assurance of detecting instances of noncompliance with legal and regulatory requirements or noncompliance with provisions of contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies that are significant within the context of the audit objectives.

Because of the significance of the matter described in Finding No. 2 below and discussed later in this report, the City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan was not, in all significant respects, administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. Therefore, the City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan may be subject to the potential withholding of its state aid, as discussed in the Potential Withhold of State Aid section of this report.

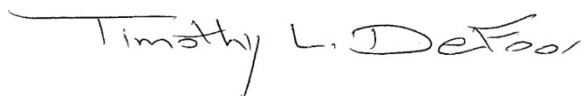
Finding No. 1 – Noncompliance With Prior Recommendation – Failure To Maintain Required Documentation And Evidence Of Required Annual Funding Of The City's Pension Plans In Accordance With Special Taxing Provisions Of Act 205

Finding No. 2 – Failure To Deposit State Aid Into An Eligible Pension Plan

Finding No. 1 contained in this audit report repeats a condition that was cited in our previous report that has not been corrected by city officials. We are concerned by the city's failure to correct this previously reported finding and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendations noted in this audit report.

The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis. We did not audit the information or conclude on it and, accordingly, express no form of assurance on it.

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of the City of Beaver Falls and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report. We would like to thank city officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.



Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
February 12, 2026

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Background.....	1
Status of Prior Finding.....	2
Findings and Recommendations:	
Finding No. 1 – Noncompliance With Prior Recommendation - Failure To Maintain Required Documentation And Evidence Of Required Annual Funding Of The City’s Pension Plans In Accordance With Special Taxing Provisions Of Act 205	3
Finding No. 2 – Failure To Deposit State Aid Into An Eligible Pension Plan.....	6
Potential Withhold of State Aid.....	7
Supplementary Information	8
Report Distribution List	12

BACKGROUND

On December 18, 1984, the Pennsylvania Legislature adopted the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 et seq.). The Act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans.

Annual state aid allocations are provided from a two percent foreign (out-of-state) casualty insurance premium tax, a portion of the foreign (out-of-state) fire insurance tax designated for paid firefighters and any investment income earned on the collection of these taxes. Generally, municipal pension plans established prior to December 18, 1984, are eligible for state aid. For municipal pension plans established after that date, the sponsoring municipality must fund the plan for three plan years before it becomes eligible for state aid. In accordance with Act 205, a municipality's annual state aid allocation cannot exceed its actual pension costs.

In addition to Act 205, the City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan is also governed by implementing regulations published at Title 16, Part IV of the Pennsylvania Code and applicable provisions of various other state statutes including, but not limited to, the following:

- Act 67 - The Third Class City Code, Act of November 24, 2015 (P.L. 242, No. 67), as amended, 11 Pa. C.S. § 10101 et seq.
- Act 147 - Special Ad Hoc Municipal Police and Firefighter Postretirement Adjustment Act, Act of December 14, 1988 (P.L. 1192, No. 147), as amended, 53 P.S. § 896.101 et seq.

The City of Beaver Falls Police Pension Plan is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan locally controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 858, as amended, adopted pursuant to Act 67. The plan is also affected by the provisions of collective bargaining agreements between the city and its police officers. The plan was established May 12, 1941. Active members are required to contribute 4 percent of compensation to the plan, plus \$1 per month for the service increment. As of December 31, 2024, the plan had 17 active members, no terminated members eligible for vested benefits in the future, and 32 retirees receiving pension benefits from the plan.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
STATUS OF PRIOR FINDING

Noncompliance With Prior Recommendation

The City of Beaver Falls has not complied with the prior recommendation concerning the following as further discussed in the Findings and Recommendations section of this report:

- Failure To Maintain Required Documentation And Evidence Of Required Annual Funding Of The City's Pension Plans In Accordance With Special Taxing Provisions Of Act 205

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 1 – Noncompliance With Prior Recommendation - Failure To Maintain Required Documentation And Evidence Of Required Annual Funding Of The City’s Pension Plans In Accordance With Special Taxing Provisions Of Act 205

Condition: As previously disclosed in the prior audit report, the city failed to maintain required documentation and evidence of the required annual funding of the city’s pension plan in accordance with Section 607(f) of Act 205.

The City of Beaver Falls’ pension plans were determined to be Level II Distressed by the Municipal Pension Reporting Program (MPRP). Utilizing a special tax provision provided in Act 205, the city enacted ordinances that increased its earned income tax above the maximum rate for both residents and non-residents of the city for the sole purpose of defraying the additional costs required to be paid pursuant to Act 205 directly related to the city’s pension plans. The city elected to exercise its special municipal taxing authority through the adoption of Ordinance No. 1550, by levying additional earned income and net profits tax of .0016% (*effective January 1, 1988*). Subsequent ordinances have since increased the rate to .0050%. The city, however, continues to be unable to provide supporting documentation evidencing the determination of its level of contributions to its pension plans prior to the implementation of the special tax and its continued monitoring over current contribution levels to ensure that the city adhered to the annual funding requirements for 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024, in accordance with the distress provisions of Act 205.

Criteria: With regard to the MMO, Section 302(c) of Act 205 states, in part:

Annually, the chief administrative officer of the pension plan shall determine the minimum obligation of the municipality with respect to the pension plan for the following plan year.

Section 302(d) of Act 205 states, in part:

The minimum obligation of the municipality shall be payable to the pension plan from the revenue of the municipality.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 1 – (Continued)

Furthermore, relative to the additional remedies available to distressed municipalities to assist with the funding of their pension plans, Section 607(f) of Act 205 further states:

(f) Special municipal taxing authority.

- (1) If the tax rates set by the municipality on earned income or on real property are at the maximum provided by applicable law, the municipality may increase its tax on either earned income or real property above those maximum rates. The proceeds of this special municipal tax increase shall be used solely to defray the additional costs required to be paid pursuant to this act, which are directly related to the pension plans of the municipality. The municipality utilizing this special municipal taxing authority shall not reduce the level of municipal contributions to the pension plans prior to the implementation of the special municipal taxing authority. (Emphasis added.)

- (2) The average level of municipal contributions to the pension plans from all revenue sources for the three years immediately prior to the implementation of the special municipal taxing authority shall be expressed as a percentage of the average covered payroll for that same three-year period: Provided, however, that any supplemental contributions made to the plans pursuant to any pension recovery legislation enacted by the municipalities shall be excluded for purposes of determining the level of municipal contribution to the pension plans prior to the implementation of the special municipal taxing authority. In each year subsequent to the implementation of the special municipal taxing authority, the municipal contributions to the pension plan from all revenue sources existing prior to the implementation of the special existing municipal taxing authority, reduced by any supplemental pension recovery contributions, shall equal or exceed this average percentage of the current covered payroll. A municipality utilizing the provisions of section 404 may levy or continue to levy the special municipal tax increase under this subsection provided that the municipality does not reduce the level of municipal contributions to the pension plans prior to the implementation of the special municipal taxing authority. In executing the procedure prescribed in this subsection to determine the level of municipal contributions, the debt service payments for bonds or notes issued under section 404 shall be considered municipal contributions. (Emphasis added.)

Cause: There was turnover in officials responsible for administering the city's pension plans resulting in lost institutional knowledge since enactment of the city's special tax. In addition, the city again failed to establish and implement adequate internal control procedures to ensure that the city does not reduce its level of contributions to its pension plans from funding sources prior to the implementation of the special municipal tax in accordance with Act 205.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 1 – (Continued)

Effect: The failure to establish adequate internal control procedures to apply the distress provisions of Section 607(f) of Act 205 and fund the city’s pension plans accordingly may have resulted in less annual funding towards the city’s distress pension plans than afforded under the provisions of Act 205 during 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024 and could result in the plans not having the necessary resources to meet the current and future benefit obligations to its members (*refer to Finding No. 2*). However, we were unable to determine the impact on the city’s pension plans for 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024 because the city was unable to provide the original determination of its level of municipal contributions to its plans from revenue sources existing prior to implementation of the special tax and/or evidence that the city’s annual contributions made to its plans were in accordance with special tax provisions of Act 205, accordingly. The failure to maintain the levels of contribution prior to enacting the additional special tax reduces the net overall contributions to the plan, potentially negating benefits of the additional tax.

Recommendation: We again recommend that the city, with assistance from its actuary and solicitor, determine the city’s required level of annual contributions as required in Section 607(f) of Act 205. Copies of these calculations must be maintained by the city for examination during our next audit of the plans.

In addition, we again recommend that city officials establish and implement adequate internal control procedures to ensure that the city does not reduce its required level of contributions to its pension plans from funding sources prior to the implementation of the special municipal tax in accordance with Act 205. Such procedures should include maintaining appropriate supporting documentation identifying the sources of its annual contributions to its pension plans as well as an annual reconciliation evidencing that funding requirements are appropriately met in accordance with Section 607(f) of Act 205.

Furthermore, the city’s pension plans were in Level II distress at the time the city elected to enact the special tax, but is now in Level 0 and 104 percent funded in the aggregate based on the January 1, 2023 actuarial valuation reports. Therefore, we recommend that municipal officials along with its actuary and solicitor review requirements and intent for imposing the special tax and determine whether the city is still in need of assessing the special tax for its pension plans.

Management’s Response: Municipal officials agreed with the finding without exception.

Auditor’s Conclusion: We are concerned that the municipality has not complied with the prior audit recommendation and encourage compliance at the earliest opportunity to do so.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 2 – Failure To Deposit State Aid Into An Eligible Pension Plan

Condition: The city did not deposit its 2023 and 2024 state aid allocations into an eligible pension plan. The city received its 2023 and 2024 state aid allocations in the amount of \$501,198 and \$490,741, respectively, on September 27, 2023, and September 25, 2024, respectively, but, as of the date of the completion of the audit, none of the state aid allocations were deposited into an eligible pension plan.

Criteria: Section 402(g) of Act 205 states, in part:

. . . the total amount of the general municipal pension system State aid received by the municipality shall, within 30 days of receipt by the treasurer of the municipality, be deposited in the pension funds or the alternate funding mechanisms applicable to the respective pension plans.

Cause: City officials paid the plans' 2023 and 2024 minimum municipal obligations using special tax funds and believed they could utilize state aid to reimburse the city for the contributions made from the special tax account.

Effect: When state aid is not deposited into a pension plan account, the funds are not available to pay operating expenses or for investment and the risk of misapplication is increased (*refer to Finding No. 1*).

Furthermore, the city's future state aid allocations may be withheld until the finding recommendation is complied with.

Recommendation: We recommend that the municipality deposit the city's 2023 and 2024 state aid allocations totaling \$991,939, plus interest earned during the period beyond the 30 day grace period allowed by Act 205, compounded annually, into an eligible pension plan. A copy of the interest calculation must be maintained by the city for examination during our next audit of the plan.

We also recommend that plan officials develop and implement procedures to ensure that future state aid is deposited into an eligible pension plan within 30 days of receipt by the municipal treasurer.

Management's Response: Municipal officials agreed with the finding without exception.

Auditor's Conclusion: Due to the potential withhold of state aid, the city's compliance with the finding recommendation will be monitored subsequent to the release of the audit report and through our next audit of the plan.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
POTENTIAL WITHHOLD OF STATE AID

A condition of a finding such as that reported by Finding No. 2 contained in this audit report may lead to a total withholding of state aid in the future unless that finding is corrected. However, such action will not be considered if sufficient written documentation is provided to verify compliance with this department's recommendation. Such documentation should be submitted to: Department of the Auditor General, Bureau of Municipal Pension & Liquor Control Audits, 314 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 (UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS

Historical trend information about the plan is presented herewith as supplementary information. It is intended to help users assess the plan’s funding status on a going-concern basis, assess progress made in accumulating assets to pay benefits when due, and make comparisons with other state and local government retirement systems.

The actuarial information is required by Act 205 biennially. The historical information, beginning as of January 1, 2019, is as follows:

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)	Unfunded (Assets in Excess of) Actuarial Accrued Liability (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)
01-01-19	\$ 9,586,685	\$ 11,373,527	\$ 1,786,842	84.3%
01-01-21	11,605,517	12,563,804	958,287	92.4%
01-01-23	13,210,724	14,638,134	1,427,410	90.2%

Note: The market values of the plan’s assets at 01-01-19, 01-01-21, and 01-01-23 have been adjusted to reflect the smoothing of gains and/or losses over a 4-year averaging period, subject to a corridor between 80 to 120 percent of the market value of assets. This method will lower contributions in years of less than expected returns and increase contributions in years of greater than expected returns. The net effect over long periods of time is to have less variance in contribution levels from year to year.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

The comparability of trend information is affected by changes in actuarial assumptions, benefit provisions, actuarial funding methods, accounting policies, and other changes. Those changes usually affect trends in contribution requirements and in ratios that use the actuarial accrued liability as a factor.

Analysis of the dollar amount of the actuarial value of assets, actuarial accrued liability, and unfunded (assets in excess of) actuarial accrued liability in isolation can be misleading. Expressing the actuarial value of assets as a percentage of the actuarial accrued liability (Column 4) provides one indication of the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis. Analysis of this percentage, over time, indicates whether the system is becoming financially stronger or weaker. Generally, the greater this percentage, the stronger the plan.

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 (UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS FROM EMPLOYER
 AND OTHER CONTRIBUTING ENTITIES

Year Ended December 31	Annual Required Contribution	Percentage Contributed
2019	\$ 448,875	148.3%
2020	487,097	195.3%
2021	467,138	142.5%
2022	512,841	148.5%
2023	484,484	177.6%
2024	508,830	100.0%

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES
(UNAUDITED)

The information presented in the supplementary schedules was determined as part of the actuarial valuation at the date indicated. Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation date follows:

Actuarial valuation date	January 1, 2023
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	Level dollar, closed
Remaining amortization period	7 years
Asset valuation method	4-year smoothing, subject to a corridor between 80% to 120% of market value.
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	6.75%
Projected salary increases	5.25%

CITY OF BEAVER FALLS POLICE PENSION PLAN
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

The Honorable Joshua D. Shapiro
Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

The Honorable Dr. Kenya Johns
Mayor

Mr. Charles R. Jones, Jr.
City Manager

Ms. Paula Durish
City Clerk

Mr. Kevin Thompson
Police Pension Plan Secretary

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