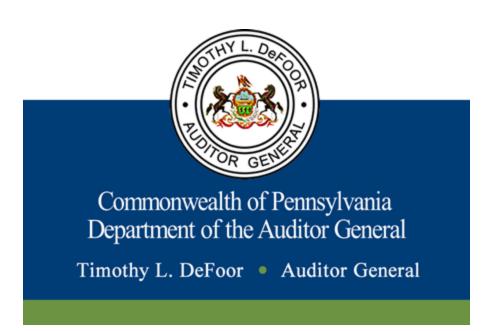
## **COMPLIANCE AUDIT**

# The Fireman's Relief Association of Upper Gwynedd Township, PA

Montgomery County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2019, to December 31, 2022

September 2024





Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
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TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Daniel Infosino, President The Fireman's Relief Association of Upper Gwynedd Township, PA Montgomery County

We have conducted a compliance audit of The Fireman's Relief Association of Upper Gwynedd Township, PA (relief association) for the period January 1, 2019, to December 31, 2022. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, 72 P.S. § 403; and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act ("VFRA Act"), see 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418.

The objectives of the audit were:

- 1. To determine if the relief association took appropriate corrective action to address the findings contained in our prior audit report.
- 2. To determine if the relief association complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objectives identified above and was not, nor was it required to be, conducted in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Relief association officers are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the relief association's administration of state aid and accumulated relief association funds complies with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures, including the safeguarding of assets. Relief association officers are responsible for complying with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures. It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objectives. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions.

We were not able to obtain an independent confirmation of a portion of the cash balance and a portion of the investment balance directly from the financial institutions. Therefore, while the relief association provided bank and investment statements that indicated that, as of December 31, 2022, the relief association had a cash balance of \$382,961 and an investment balance with a fair value of \$495,709, we were not able to verify portions of those cash and investment balances.

We were also not able to obtain copies of canceled or imaged checks from the relief association. While the relief association provided copies of bank statements, the relief association failed to provide copies of canceled or imaged checks. Without copies of canceled or imaged checks, we were not able to determine whether two relief association officers authorized and signed the checks as required by the VFRA Act.

Based on our audit procedures, we conclude that, for the period January 1, 2019, to December 31, 2022:

- The relief association took appropriate corrective action to address two of the six findings contained in our prior audit report. However, the relief association failed to take appropriate corrective action to address the four remaining findings contained in our prior audit report, as listed below, and discussed in the Status of Prior Findings section of this report.
- Because of the significance of the matter described in Finding No. 1 below and discussed later in this report and the effects, if any, of the matters described in the two preceding paragraphs, the relief association did not, in all significant respects, comply with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds, collectively as a whole. Therefore, the relief association may be subject to the potential withholding of its upcoming state aid distribution, as discussed in the Potential Withhold of State Aid section of this report.
  - Finding No. 1 Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation Undocumented Expenditures
  - Finding No. 2 Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation Unauthorized Expenditures
  - Finding No. 3 Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation Failure To Maintain A Complete And Accurate Equipment Roster
  - Finding No. 4 Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation Inadequate Financial Record-Keeping System
  - Finding No. 5 Inappropriate Ownership Of Boat Trailer

Four of the five audit findings contained in this report cite conditions that existed in the operation of the relief association during the prior audit period and were not corrected during the current audit period. We are concerned by the number of findings noted and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendations noted in this audit report.

The contents of this report were discussed with the management of the relief association and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report.

Timothy L. DeFoor

Timothy L. Detoor

Auditor General

August 21, 2024

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#### **BACKGROUND**

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Section 403 of The Fiscal Code<sup>1</sup>, and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act<sup>2</sup> ("VFRA Act"), the Department of the Auditor General's duty is to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association to determine that funds received under the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution Law<sup>3</sup> (commonly referred to as Act 205) are properly expended.

The relief association is a charitable organization that was formed primarily to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters and to encourage individuals to participate in volunteer fire service.

The VFRA Act governs the overall operation of volunteer firefighters' relief associations. Relief association bylaws define the specific operational procedures by which relief associations conduct business. To fulfill its primary purpose, the VFRA Act authorizes specific types of expenditures and prescribes appropriate volunteer firefighters' relief association investment options. Within the parameters established by the VFRA Act, it is the responsibility of relief associations to choose investments in a proper and prudent manner.

Volunteer firefighters' relief associations receive public tax monies, and the relief association officers therefore have a responsibility to the public to conduct the relief association's financial affairs in a businesslike manner and to maintain sufficient financial records to support the propriety of all relief association transactions. Volunteer firefighters' relief association officers are also responsible for ensuring that the relief association operates in accordance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures.

Act 205 sets forth the computation of the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution paid to each applicable municipality throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The amount of the distribution is based upon the population of each municipality and the market value of real estate within the municipality. Upon receipt of this distribution, the municipality must allocate the funds to the volunteer firefighters' relief association of the fire service organization or fire service organizations that is or are recognized as providing the service to the municipality.

<sup>3</sup> 53 P.S. § 895.701 et seq. (Act 205 of 1984, as amended by Act 119 of 1990).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 72 P.S. § 403 (as last amended by Act 44 of 2017).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 35 Pa.C.S. § 7411 et seq. See specifically, 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418 (amended by Act 91 of 2020).

## **BACKGROUND** – (Continued)

The relief association was allocated state aid from the following municipality:

Municipality	County	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Upper Gwynedd Township	Montgomery	\$150,504	\$149,384	\$136,434	\$173,039		
Based on the relief association's records, its total cash, and investments as of December 31, 2022, were \$1,018,670, as illustrated below:							
Cash			\$ 382	2,961			
Fair Val	ue of Investments		495	5,709			
Book V	alue of Other Inve	estments	140	),000			
Total Ca	ash and Investmen	ats	\$ 1,018	3,670			

#### **BACKGROUND** – (Continued)

Based on the relief association's records, its total expenditures for the period January 1, 2019, to December 31, 2022, were \$1,101,053, as noted below. The accuracy of these expenditures was evaluated as part of the Department's audit to conclude on the relief association's compliance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds. The scope of the Department's audit does not include the issuance of an opinion on the accuracy of these amounts.

#### **Expenditures:**

Benefit Services:		
Insurance premiums	\$	88,574
Death benefits		1,000
Relief benefits		7,012
Tokens of sympathy and goodwill		1,338
Total Benefit Services	\$	97,924
Fire Services:		
Equipment purchased	\$	636,106
Equipment maintenance		88,612
Training expenses		38,029
Fire prevention materials		128
Total Fire Services	\$	762,875
Administrative Services:		
Bond premiums	\$	2,012
Other administrative expenses *		17,136
Total Administrative Services	\$	19,148
Total Investments Purchased	\$	165,000
Other Expenditures:		
Rental property cost	\$	50,221
Undocumented expenditures – See Finding No. 1	•	5,885
Total Other Expenditures	\$	56,106
Total Expenditures	\$	1,101,053
Total Expenditures	Ψ	1,101,033

<sup>\*</sup> The majority of the other administrative expenses represent \$14,000 expended for modem data plans during the four-year audit period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Accuracy was evaluated for a selection of transactions based on dollar amount, category, and/or random selection.

## **BACKGROUND** – (Continued)

The volunteer firefighters' relief association and the affiliated fire service organization are separate, legal entities. The relief association is affiliated with the following fire service organization:

West Point Volunteer Fire Company

#### THE FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP, PA STATUS OF PRIOR FINDINGS

#### COMPLIANCE WITH PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The relief association has complied with two of the six prior audit findings and recommendations, as follows:

#### • Failure To Adhere To Terms Of Rental Agreement With Affiliated Fire Company

By re-evaluating the payment of rental fees to the fire company and determining whether the amount of rental fees is appropriate considering the intent of the VFRA Act; and by also receiving reimbursement of \$6,000 from the affiliated fire company.

• <u>Undocumented Expenditures With Failure To Secure Ownership Interest In Jointly Purchased Equipment</u>

By providing adequate supporting documentation to evidence the propriety of the expenditures made during the prior audit period.

#### NONCOMPLIANCE WITH PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The relief association has not complied with four of the six prior audit findings. These findings are noted below and discussed in detail in the Findings and Recommendations section of this report:

- Inadequate Financial Record-Keeping System
- <u>Undocumented Expenditures</u>

Although the relief association provided partial supporting documentation for \$15,592 of undocumented expenditures made in the prior audit period, the relief association did not provide supporting documentation or reimbursement for the remaining prior audit undocumented expenditures of \$3,640, and the relief association again failed to provide adequate documentation to support all expenditures in the current audit period as further disclosed in Finding No. 1 of this report.

- Unauthorized Expenditures
- Failure To Maintain A Complete And Accurate Equipment Roster

# THE FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP, PA STATUS OF PRIOR FINDINGS

We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct those previously reported audit findings. The relief association management should strive to implement the recommendations and corrective actions noted in this audit report.

## <u>Finding No. 1 – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Undocumented Expenditures</u>

Condition: Although the relief association provided partial supporting documentation for the prior audit undocumented expenditures, the relief association did not provide supporting documentation or reimbursement for the remaining prior audit undocumented expenditures of \$3,640, and the relief association officials did not take corrective action to address those remaining undocumented expenditures prior to the end of the current audit period ending December 31, 2022. In addition, the relief association was unable to provide adequate supporting documentation for the following expenditures made during the current audit period:

Date	Payee Description		Amount	
02/27/20			Φ	125
02/27/20	Credit card vendor		\$	135
07/01/20	Transfer from money market			168
02/26/21	Credit card vendor			2,114
04/20/21	Credit card vendor			544
07/06/21	Credit card vendor			370
08/02/21	Credit card vendor			370
12/06/21	Credit card vendor			42
03/09/22	Credit card vendor			1,662
04/11/22	Credit card vendor			381
09/13/22	Credit card vendor			99
		Total	\$	5,885

Criteria: Section 7418(a) of the VFRA Act states:

The Office of Auditor General shall have the power and its duty shall be to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association receiving money under Chapter 7 of the Act of December 18, 1984 (P.L. 1005, No. 205), known as the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act, as far as may be necessary to satisfy the Auditor General that the money received was or is being expended for no purpose other than that authorized by this subchapter. Copies of all audits shall be furnished to the Governor.

Prudent business practice dictates that supporting documentation be maintained to evidence the propriety of all financial transactions.

<u>Cause</u>: Relief association officials indicated that they had inadequate credit card procedures in place.

#### Finding No. 1 – (Continued)

Effect: Lack of supporting documentation, such as invoices, itemized receipts, and detailed minutes of meetings, made it impossible to determine if the expenditures were made in accordance with Section 7416(f) of the VFRA Act. In addition, the failure to maintain adequate supporting documentation for relief association expenditures can lead to an increased risk of errors occurring and funds being misappropriated. Furthermore, the relief association's future state aid allocations may be withheld until the finding recommendation is complied with.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We again recommend that the relief association officials provide this department with adequate supporting documentation, such as invoices and/or itemized receipts, to ensure the propriety of the expenditures or that the relief association be reimbursed \$9,525 for the undocumented expenditures. We also recommend that the relief association officials maintain supporting documentation for all future expenditures. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

<u>Management's Response</u>: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: Due to the potential withhold of state aid, the relief association's compliance with the finding recommendation will be monitored subsequent to the release of the audit report and through our next audit of the relief association.

# <u>Finding No. 2 - Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation - Unauthorized</u> <u>Expenditures</u>

<u>Condition</u>: During the prior audit period, the relief association expended \$1,481 of unauthorized expenditures, and the relief association officials did not take corrective action to address the unauthorized expenditures prior to the current audit period ending December 31, 2022.

Criteria: Section 7416(f) of the VFRA Act states:

The funds of any volunteer firefighters' relief association may be spent:

(11) To purchase safeguards for preserving life, health and safety of volunteer firefighters to ensure their availability to participate in the volunteer fire service, including necessary training.

#### Finding No. 2 – (Continued)

In addition, Section 7418(b) of the VFRA Act states:

(b) Findings -- If the Auditor General finds that money received by a volunteer firefighters' relief association has been expended for a purpose other than one authorized by this subchapter, the commissioner, upon receiving notice of the finding from the auditor general, shall decline to approve payment to the volunteer firefighters' relief association until the improperly expended amount has been reimbursed to the relief association fund.

<u>Cause</u>: The relief association officials indicated that they were not made aware by the former Treasurer that the unauthorized expenditures required reimbursement.

<u>Effect</u>: As a result of these improper expenditures, relief association funds were not available for investment purposes or to pay for expenditures authorized by the VFRA Act. In addition, because of stipulations within the VFRA Act, failure to obtain reimbursement of the improperly expended funds will result in a withholding of future state aid fund disbursements until the improperly expended fire relief association monies identified in the finding have been reimbursed to the relief association.

Recommendation: We again recommend that the relief association be reimbursed \$1,481 for the unauthorized expenditures and that relief association officials become familiar with Section 7416(f) of the VFRA Act to aid them in determining the propriety of future expenditures. All supporting documentation verifying the receipt of reimbursement for the unauthorized expenditures should be submitted by the relief association to: Department of the Auditor General, Bureau of Fire Relief Audits, Room 316-E Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

<u>Management's Response</u>: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct this previously reported audit finding and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendation noted in this audit report.

## <u>Finding No. 3 – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Failure To Maintain</u> <u>A Complete And Accurate Equipment Roster</u>

Condition: The relief association failed to maintain a complete and accurate roster of equipment owned by the relief association. Although a listing of relief association owned equipment was provided during the current audit, it was incomplete because it did not contain the names of suppliers (vendors), dates of purchase, cost of equipment and serial numbers to accurately identify equipment owned by the relief association. As such, it was impossible to determine if all equipment purchased during the audit period was recorded. In addition, although relief association officials indicated by documenting on the equipment roster that a physical inventory of equipment was conducted on an annual basis to account for the equipment owned by the relief association, the equipment roster was not complete.

A similar condition was noted in our prior audit report.

<u>Criteria</u>: Prudent business practice dictates that the relief association should establish adequate internal control procedures to ensure the maintenance of a cumulative equipment roster of all items purchased by the relief association and perform and document an annual physical inventory of all operable equipment in order to provide an effective accounting control over the relief association's equipment. A cumulative equipment roster of all relief association equipment should include all the following:

- Types of equipment purchased
- Dates of purchase
- Unit costs
- Names of suppliers
- Serial numbers, if applicable
- Current locations of items
- Final dispositions of sold or damaged equipment
- Evidence of the performance and results of an annual physical inventory

<u>Cause</u>: The relief association officials indicated they were in transition of implementing a new inventory system.

<u>Effect</u>: The continued failure to properly record equipment purchases in a detailed equipment roster prevents officials from effectively monitoring the relief association's equipment purchases. In addition, the failure to maintain a detailed equipment roster and perform an annual physical inventory of equipment prevents adequate accountability for, and safeguarding of, relief association equipment.

#### Finding No. 3 – (Continued)

<u>Recommendation</u>: We again recommend that the relief association officials maintain a cumulative equipment roster of all equipment owned by the relief association. Furthermore, the relief association should ensure it performs an annual physical inventory of all operable equipment and that the completion of the inventory be sufficiently documented. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

<u>Management's Response</u>: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct this previously reported audit finding and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendation noted in this audit report.

## <u>Finding No. 4 – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Inadequate Financial</u> Record-Keeping System

<u>Condition</u>: The relief association's financial record-keeping system did not establish adequate accounting procedures to allow the membership to effectively monitor the relief association's financial operations. The following are the noted deficiencies:

- Journals were not maintained to record the receipts and disbursements of all relief association accounts.
- Ledgers were not utilized to record the transactions of the relief association accounts.
- Bank and investment statements were not available, and copies had to be requested.
- Documentation to support various expenditures were not available for examination at the time of the audit.

A similar condition was noted in our two prior audit reports.

Criteria: Section 7415(a) of the VFRA Act states:

A volunteer firefighters' relief association may be a body corporate, governed by a charter and bylaws or an unincorporated association of individuals governed by bylaws and a constitution. In either case, it must provide for taking and preserving minutes of all meetings and maintenance of such books of account as may be necessary and appropriate to afford a permanent record of its fiscal affairs.

#### Finding No. 4 – (Continued)

In addition, an adequate system of accounting and record-keeping is a prerequisite for sound administration of relief association assets.

<u>Cause</u>: Relief association officials indicated that they were unaware of their various record-keeping responsibilities despite the relief association being notified of a similar condition during the prior audit.

<u>Effect</u>: The continued failure of relief association officials to maintain adequate records prohibits the membership from effectively monitoring the relief association's financial operations.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We again recommend that the relief association officials establish and maintain a financial record-keeping system that allows the membership to effectively monitor the relief association's financial operations. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

<u>Management's Response</u>: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct this previously reported audit finding and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendation noted in this audit report.

#### Finding No. 5 – Inappropriate Ownership Of Boat Trailer

<u>Condition</u>: On January 5, 2021, the relief association purchased a boat trailer, in the amount of \$895, to transport a 14' inflatable boat and safeguard equipment; however, the title to the trailer was inappropriately issued in the name of the fire company.

<u>Criteria</u>: Prudent business practice dictates that the relief association should maintain sole ownership of all equipment purchased by the relief association. As such, boat trailers purchased by the relief association are to be titled in the name of the relief association.

<u>Cause</u>: The relief association officials did not provide a reason why this occurred.

<u>Effect</u>: As a result of the boat trailer being inappropriately titled in the name of the fire company, this relief association asset was not properly safeguarded.

#### Finding No. 5 – (Continued)

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend that the boat trailer be titled in the name of the relief association. If such action is not taken, we recommend that the relief association be reimbursed \$895. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

<u>Management's Response</u>: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

Auditor's Conclusion: Compliance will be subject to verification through our next audit.

## THE FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP, PA POTENTIAL WITHHOLD OF STATE AID

A condition of a repeat finding such as that reported by Finding No. 1 contained in this audit report may lead to a total withholding of state aid in the future unless that finding is corrected. However, such action may not be considered if sufficient documentation is provided within 60 days to verify compliance with this department's recommendations. Such documentation should be submitted by the relief association to: Department of the Auditor General, Bureau of Fire Relief Audits, Room 316E Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120.

#### THE FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP, PA REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

#### The Honorable Joshua D. Shapiro

Governor Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

The Fireman's Relief Association of Upper Gwynedd Township, PA Governing Body:

Mr. Daniel Infosino

President

Mr. Jared Stevenson

Vice President

Ms. Kylie Barco

Secretary

Mr. Nicholas Seigenfuse

Treasurer

A report was also distributed to the following municipality, which allocated foreign fire insurance tax monies to this relief association:

Ms. Sandra Zadell

Secretary
Upper Gwynedd Township

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <a href="www.PaAuditor.gov">www.PaAuditor.gov</a>. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: <a href="mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov">news@PaAuditor.gov</a>.