

LIMITED PROCEDURES ENGAGEMENT

The Clifton Heights Volunteer
Firefighters' Relief Association
Delaware County, Pennsylvania
For the Period
January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2024

September 2025



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General
Twitter: @PAAuditorGen
www.PaAuditor.gov

TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Daniel Cuddhy, President
The Clifton Heights Volunteer
Firefighters' Relief Association
Delaware County

We have conducted a Limited Procedures Engagement (LPE) of The Clifton Heights Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association (relief association) for the period January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2024. The LPE was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, 72 P.S. § 403; and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act ("VFRA Act"), see 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418.

The objectives of the LPE were to determine if the relief association expended funds for authorized purposes and received and deposited state aid funds per the requirements of the VFRA Act and Act 205 of 1984. The scope of our engagement primarily focused on tests of documentary evidence supporting the financial transactions recorded by the relief association for a selection of transactions occurring within the LPE review period. The procedures we performed are summarized below.

- Determined the number and amount of expenditures made by the relief association by reviewing its accounting journals, ledgers, and custodial accounts, as applicable. The relief association expended \$179,337 during the LPE period.
- Tested expenditure transactions made during the LPE period totaling \$20,865 by reviewing documentation including bank statements, cancelled checks, invoices, receipts, and meeting minutes to determine if expenditures were made in accordance with state law, and where applicable, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures.
- Interviewed relief association officials concerning relief association operations and transactions.
- Verified that the correct amount of state aid was timely deposited into the relief association's account by reviewing deposit slips, state aid forms, and/or bank statements.

The LPE was not, nor was it required to be, conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Relief association officers are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the relief association's administration of state aid and accumulated relief association funds complies with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures, including the safeguarding of assets. Relief association officers are responsible for complying with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures. It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis to support our LPE results.

We were not able to obtain an independent confirmation of the cash balance directly from the financial institution. Therefore, while the relief association provided bank statements that indicated that, as of December 31, 2024, the relief association had a cash balance of \$154,895, we were not able to verify this cash balance.

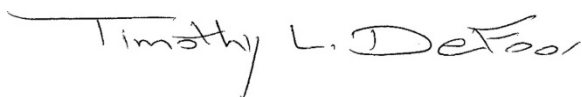
We were also not able to obtain copies of canceled or imaged checks from the relief association. While the relief association provided bank statements, the relief association failed to provide copies of canceled or imaged checks. Without copies of canceled or imaged checks, we were not able to determine whether two relief association officers authorized and signed the checks as required by the VFRA Act.

Based on the results of the procedures performed during our LPE, we determined that, except for the effects, if any, of the matters described in the two preceding paragraphs, nothing came to our attention indicating that the relief association expended funds in an unauthorized manner or failed to deposit state aid funds appropriately.

The accompanying schedules included with the background information are presented for purposes of additional analysis. The schedules are not the subject of this engagement; however, certain line items are covered within the scope of the engagement procedures and resulting conclusion.

Our determination to perform an LPE for this engagement period does not preclude the Department from conducting a compliance audit of the relief association in subsequent periods. The relief association should continue to maintain comprehensive documentation.

The contents of this report were discussed with the management of the relief association. We would like to thank relief association officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of this LPE.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Timothy L. DeFoor". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
September 3, 2025

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BACKGROUND

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania,¹ Section 403 of The Fiscal Code,² and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act ("VFRA Act"),³ the Department of the Auditor General's duty is to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association to determine that funds received under the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution Law, commonly referred to as Act 205,⁴ are properly expended.

The relief association is a charitable organization that was formed primarily to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters and to encourage individuals to participate in volunteer fire service.

The VFRA Act governs the overall operation of volunteer firefighters' relief associations. Relief association bylaws define the specific operational procedures by which relief associations conduct business. To fulfill its primary purpose, the VFRA Act authorizes specific types of expenditures and prescribes appropriate volunteer firefighters' relief association investment options. Within the parameters established by the VFRA Act, it is the responsibility of relief associations to choose investments in a proper and prudent manner.

Volunteer firefighters' relief associations receive public tax monies, and the relief association officers therefore have a responsibility to the public to conduct the relief association's financial affairs in a businesslike manner and to maintain sufficient financial records to support the propriety of all relief association transactions. Volunteer firefighters' relief association officers are also responsible for ensuring that the relief association operates in accordance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures.

Act 205 sets forth the computation of the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution paid to each applicable municipality throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The amount of the distribution is based upon the population of each municipality and the market value of real estate within the municipality. Upon receipt of this distribution, the municipality must allocate the funds to the volunteer firefighters' relief association of the fire service organization or fire service organizations that is or are recognized as providing the service to the municipality.

¹ Pa. Const. Art. VIII § 10.

² 72 P.S. § 403.

³ 35 Pa.C.S. § 7411 *et seq.*

⁴ 53 P.S. § 895.701 *et seq.*

BACKGROUND – (Continued)

The relief association was allocated state aid from the following municipalities:

<u>Municipality</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Aldan Borough	Delaware	\$ 9,344	\$11,574	\$12,109	\$12,241
Clifton Heights Borough	Delaware	\$27,493	\$34,277	\$36,172	\$36,546

Based on the relief association's records, its total cash as of December 31, 2024, was \$154,895, as illustrated below:

Cash	<u>\$ 154,895</u>
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Based on the relief association's records, its total expenditures for the period January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2024, were \$179,337, as noted below:

Expenditures:

Benefit Services:

Insurance premiums	\$ 32,174
Death benefits	1,500
Relief benefits	<u>36,693</u>
Total Benefit Services	<u>\$ 70,367</u>

Fire Services:

Equipment purchased	\$ 40,727
Equipment maintenance	41,555
Training expenses	<u>21,684</u>
Total Fire Services	<u>\$ 103,966</u>

Administrative Services:

Bond premiums	\$ 728
Other administrative expenses	<u>4,276</u>
Total Administrative Services	<u>\$ 5,004</u>

Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 179,337</u>
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The volunteer firefighters' relief association and the affiliated fire service organization are separate, legal entities. The relief association is affiliated with the following fire service organization:

Clifton Heights Volunteer Fire Company

THE CLIFTON HEIGHTS VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

The Honorable Joshua D. Shapiro
Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

The Clifton Heights Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Governing Body:

Mr. Daniel Cuddhy
President

Mr. Lawrence Mellon
Vice President

Ms. Marie Newell
Secretary

Mr. David Osciak
Treasurer

The following municipalities allocated foreign fire insurance tax monies to this relief association and received a copy of this report:

Ms. Debra Crockett
Secretary
Aldan Borough

Ms. Christine Pontarelli
Secretary
Clifton Heights Borough

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.